



THURSDAY,
NOVEMBER 14, 1957

THE JERUSALEM POST

PRICE: 140 PRUTA
VOL. XXXIII. No. 3964*

KOAH-The best Savings Plan
BANK LEUMI
LE ISRAELI B.M.

Private U.S. Plane Forced To Land at Lydda

LYDDA AIRPORT, Wednesday. — A "Cessna 302" private American plane was forced to land at 3.45 p.m. today by Israel Air Force planes after it refused to identify itself while flying over Israel.

The plane's passengers, two men and a woman, all about 40 years old, and a one-and-a-half-year-old infant, Americans, were not detained after they identified themselves. As was after dark, they decided to remain overnight and resume their flight tomorrow (Thursday) in their two-engined plane.

The plane was first sighted shortly after 3 p.m. at an altitude of 10,000 feet, when it contacted the Lydda Airport control tower asking for weather information. When asked by the control tower to identify himself, the pilot refused.

The Air Force was immediately notified, and several fighter planes rose to meet the private plane, which was flying in the direction of Jerusalem, and forced it to land here.

The plane, which was apparently on its way from Athens to Kalandia in Jordan and had lost its way, was later towed to the tarmac outside the Bedek maintenance hangar.

Gruenther and Israel Leaders Talk Around the Moon'

Jerusalem Post Reporter
LYDDA AIRPORT, Wednesday. — General Alfred Gruenther, President of the American Red Cross and former Supreme Allied Commander in Europe, told pressmen today that, besides Red Cross matters, "other subjects, such as the weather, the moon," were touched on during his talks yesterday with Government leaders.

General Gruenther neatly side-stepped reporters' questions on military and NATO subjects, and stressed that he had come in his capacity as a Red Cross leader.

The general, who was leaving by Air France on his way to the U.S. after a one-day visit as guest of the Government and Magen David Adom, Israel was his only stop on the way home from an International Red Cross convention in New Delhi.

Revealing a cheerful sense of humour, General Gruenther said he had had tea with the Prime Minister, coffee with the Foreign Minister, and was given a lift to Jerusalem by the Chief of Staff, Mrs. Chaim Weizmann. President of M.D.A. invited him to lunch and the U.S. Charge d'Affaires Mr. W. O. Baxter, was his host at dinner last night. General Gruenther noted that his reception here had been "very hospitable."

He said he had found great progress here in the field of Red Cross work, and there were certain things the American organization could learn from the M.D.A.

Asked if the New Delhi conference had discussed action against nations violating the Geneva Convention, the General said he was interested in developing an understanding between all the 23 nations represented at the conference.

General Gruenther, who was accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. George M. Elsey, was seen off by representatives of the M.D.A. and the U.S. Embassy.



YOUR KITCHEN IS NOT A LABORATORY

You cannot carry out chemical tests on the different kinds of washing soaps available on the market. Yet an inferior washing soap is liable to damage your valuable linen and will harm the sensitive skin of your hands.

To be on the safe side, buy "Menorah" Soap (white) or "Dekel" (yellow) made by "SHEMEN." Its superior quality is guaranteed.

U.S. May Nibble At Rights to Beat USSR

WASHINGTON, Wednesday (Reuters). — Secretary of the National Defence Executive Reserve, Mr. Dulles, said today that the American people might have to give up some small marginal freedoms if they wanted to beat the Soviet Union's military and scientific challenges.

Addressing a conference of the National Defence Executive Reserve, Mr. Dulles pleaded for greater American effort "during this period" — it may be short, it may be long — before the forces of freedom prevail and destroy this great monolithic structure which opposes and threatens us."

The Secretary of State said Russia had considerable reserves and was under extremely able direction. "It is the ambition of those who rule these billion people and their reserves to concentrate their efforts into channels which they believe will enable them to dominate the world."

The Question
"The question is whether we can surpass them and still retain the essentials of freedom. We may have to give up some small marginal freedoms that we have. I do not know."

"Pravda" said data collected showed that the state of the space dog during the entire experiment remained satisfactory. The experiment enabled experts to examine the condition of an animal organism in a state of weightlessness maintained for several days.

Laika was in a cylindrically-shaped airtight cabin which contained food and an air-conditioning device. A TASS report said Laika had been previously trained and was accustomed to staying quietly in the cabin for a period of several weeks.

The cabin, as well as a spherical container housing it and various instruments, was made of aluminium alloys. Their surfaces were polished and specially treated to give them the required coefficients of reflection and of absorption of solar radiation. "Pravda" published a photograph of the hermetically sealed cabin in which Laika travelled. The photograph showed the dog's head peeping from a cylinder-shaped container at the top of which seemed to be a small port-hole. The dog appeared to be standing and facing the direction of launching. When the photograph was taken Laika had one paw resting on an indistinct object.

Phillips Proposes Border Guarantee

Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV, Wednesday. — Mr. Morgan Phillips, Secretary-General of the British Labour Party, said today, that in his opinion the West should guarantee the frontiers of Israel so as to leave her free to continue her constructive work in peace.

This, he told a press conference, should be part of a general settlement of Middle East problems. The Arab refugees, he said, should become the responsibility of the international community. The poverty in the Arab world could be fought by means of a sort of Marshall or Colombo plan.

The Labour Party has charged a special committee with formulating a comprehensive statement on the Middle East situation, he said. Asked whether he believed that the USSR could be reached in the Middle East, Mr. Phillips said he did — "not only in the Middle East, but in the third world."

When queried if the Labour Party regretted its attitude towards the Suez Campaign, Mr. Phillips said "probably no." He did not believe he said, that Labour had helped the Soviets to understand in developing an understanding between all the 23 nations represented in the Middle East.

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French Deputies For 10th Anniversary

BY MAURICE CAIRN,
Jerusalem Post Correspondent
PARIS, Wednesday. — An official French Parliament delegation is to visit Israel during the Tenth Anniversary celebrations in accordance with an agreement reached between the Israel Ambassador, Mr. Yaakov Tsur, and the Speaker of the National Assembly, M. André Le Troquer. It is learned here.

Now, with the rising Russian missile capability, it seems reasonable to expect an "increasingly aggressive attitude on their part," the army chief said. He added there is "decreasing likelihood" that either the U.S. or Russia would "deliberately initiate general atomic war."

He pointed out that since World War II Russia or her allies have taken part in eight of limited wars, and Soviet leaders have "always been willing to take chances" even when they recognized the superiority of U.S. atomic power.

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Under THE RED FLAG
Desmond Donnelly, British M.P., writes the first of a series of reports from an extensive trip through Russia, China and Eastern Europe.

GREEN LIGHT FOR GAILLARD
Maurice Carr points out why the French Right has grown weary of obstructionism.

ELASTICITY IN DISARMAMENT CONTROLS
Extracts from the text of Ambassador Eban's U.N. statement in the debate last week.

EDMUND WILSON'S
UNFFAILING CONCRETENESS
Another interview with a modern writer on contemporary problems.

THE NINTH ANNUAL TOY FUND DRIVE
STARTS TOMORROW

Garcia Wins In Philippines



MANILA, Wednesday (UPI). — The Interim President, Mr. Carlos Garcia, apparently won the Philippine presidential election today. The counting of ballots was incomplete but the returns were conclusive.

Complicating the tally was the destruction caused by "Typhoon Kit" which swept central Luzon on Election Day yesterday, leaving 19 persons dead. Nine other persons, including six policemen, were killed by political terrorists, for a total of 28 in an election which was called "smoothest and safest" ever held in Philip-

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By GERDA COHEN
Jerusalem Post Correspondent
LONDON, Wednesday. — The Foreign Office today reiterated the view that Britain is an independent state under British protection, and that the British Government will stand by its obligations to safeguard the Persian island's sovereignty.

The statement followed reports from Teheran yesterday that the Shah had instructed his Cabinet to present a bill making Bahrain the farm vote.

The ancestors of the reigning Sheikh of Bahrain were expelled by the Persians in 1783; Persian claims were re-

lated by the British on several occasions since then, the most recent being five years ago. Bahrain has had British protection for almost a century.

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The Foreign Office said that it had not instructed the British Embassy in Teheran to make a formal protest,

NATO Warned Soviet Fleet Designed to Isolate U.S.

PARIS, Wednesday. — Admiral Wright, Supreme Allied Commander, Atlantic, told the NATO parliamentarians' conference here today that the Soviet Union has the largest submarine fleet in the world has ever known in peace time.

He said Russia is building a navy larger than all the other navies in the world combined, except the U.S. navy, for the single purpose of "the isolation of North America from Europe, the defeat of NATO at sea, and therefore the destruction of our alliance."

Russia is known to have 500 submarines and is building 75-100 every year, according to the U.S. Defense Department.

Admiral Wright said the task of the allied Atlantic Command was to prevent the Soviet aim from being achieved, and to assure that North America and Europe were strongly tied together.

We are mutually supporting each other," he said.

He pointed out that since World War II Russia or her allies have taken part in eight of limited wars, and Soviet leaders have "always been willing to take chances" even when they recognized the superiority of U.S. atomic power.

Now, with the rising Russian missile capability, it seems reasonable to expect an "increasingly aggressive attitude on their part," the army chief said. He added there is "decreasing likelihood" that either the U.S. or Russia would "deliberately initiate general atomic war."

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Tunisian Troops Said Killed On Algerian Border

PARIS, Wednesday (Reuters). — Several Tunisian soldiers were killed this morning in frontier shooting with French soldiers, according to reports from French military sources in Algiers.

These reports said that French soldiers were pursuing an Algerian insurrection who was fleeing towards the Tunisian frontier 900 metres away, in the Souk Ahras area, when a Tunisian patrol opened fire on the French soldiers.

In the course of a brief engagement, several Tunisian soldiers were reported killed. There was no official comment either in Algiers or Tunis.

Meanwhile, the French Council of Ministers met in special session for one-and-a-quarter hours tonight to discuss "the development of the situation regarding the possibility of the supply of arms to Tunisia."

A brief official communiqué gave no details.

In Batna, Algeria, four Tunisian soldiers were killed and two other French soldiers wounded in a shooting affray.

The Syrian firing occurred on the third day of drainage work being carried out inside Israeli territory in Wadi Tawafik between Tawafik village and Beit Hala. A U.N. observer was present at the scene, standing near a bulldozer used in the work. Another observer was located on the Syrian side when the firing broke out. The Syrian local commander had earlier threatened that his troops would shoot. This threat was relayed to the Israeli through the U.N. Observers.

Israel's attendance at the M.A.C. meeting does not indicate any change in policy with regard to the demilitarized zones. This policy has always been that disputes over civilian activities within the zones are within the competence of the Chief of Staff of the Truce Supervision Organization or the Chairman of the M.A.C., not that of the U.N. M.A.C. itself.

Whether problems of this nature have arisen, such as the Hula drainage project, they have been discussed by Israel and the T.S.O. On the other hand, Syria has held that she has a say in what happens in the zones, which are Israel territory, and because her stand has not been upheld, she has not attended regular meetings of the M.A.C.

The Security Council is expected to meet late next week to discuss the Jordan issue. The Middle East in general will receive a great deal of attention here, with the General Assembly's plenary session due to discuss the future of UNEF while an Assembly committee is to determine the status of Arab refugees.

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Social & Personal

The President and Mrs. Ben-Zvi yesterday received the Director of UNICEF, Mr. Maurice Pate, and the Resident Representative of the U.N. Technical Assistance Board in Israel, Mr. Eric Ward. They were accompanied by Mrs. Zina Herman, UNICEF Representative in Israel. Mr. Pate was received by the Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Pinhas Sapir, and the Foreign Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir.

The Prime Minister, Mr. David Ben-Gurion, yesterday received the U.S. Ambassador and Mrs. Edward B. Lawson. The Prime Minister also received Dr. and Mrs. Max Adelman. In the evening Dr. and Mrs. Adelman were entertained to dinner at the Eden Hotel by the Minister of Justice and Mrs. Pinhas Rosen. Among the guests were the President of the Supreme Court and Mrs. Olshan; the Minister of Posts and Mrs. Burg, the Minister of Transport; Mr. P. M. Mosses, the State Controller; Mr. G. Moses, the Attorney-General and Mrs. Haim Cohen, and Foreign Ministry officials.

Mr. Pinhas Sapir, Minister of Commerce and Industry, on Tuesday received the World Diamond Syndicate delegation here to study local conditions.

M. Jean Hinault has been appointed French Consul in Haifa and has already assumed his post.

Professor I. Arthur Mirsky, head of the Department of Clinical Science at the University of Pittsburgh, and Mrs. Mirsky, who are returning to Israel as guests of the Hebrew University-Hadassah Medical School, visited the Hebrew University campus yesterday and were received by Professor B. Mazar.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Bartos and Mr. F. J. Kiesler, of New York, visited the Hebrew University yesterday in connection with the plans for the "Shrine of the Book." They were later the guests at a luncheon given by its President, Professor B. Mazar.

A volume of essays, written by members of the Hebrew Language Academy, was presented to the Academy's President, Professor Tur-Sinai, this week in honour of his seventieth birthday. The Vice-President of the Academy, the poet Yaakov Cohen, spoke on behalf of his colleagues, and Professor Tur-Sinai responded.

A farewell cocktail party for Mr. Harry Shine, Executive Director of the Joint Palestine Appeal in Britain, and Mrs. Shine, was held by Mr. and Mrs. Shlomo Temkin at their Herzliya residence on Tuesday night.

The Rotary Club luncheon meeting to be held at ZOA House today at 1:15 p.m. will be devoted in part to a talk by Mr. W. Cegla on "The Rotary International Foundation Week."

Dr. Mordechai Kamrat is to address the Jerusalem Branch of the Association of Americans and Canadians at Beit Hillel, at 8:30 this evening on "The Battle of the Languages—Adults at School" in English. The talk by Prof. Rivlin has been postponed.

In connection with the opening of their Jerusalem shop, Maskit will hold a fashion show on Sunday, November 17, at 4:30 p.m. at the King's Hotel, Jerusalem. Tickets available at King's Hotel.

(Advt.)

MORE THAN 15,000 PERSONS will be served by the Kupat Holim clinic opened yesterday in the Bat Yam mahana. The clinic boasts a full time staff, though on Saturdays and at night the mahana residents will have to use the facilities of the Bat Yam Central clinic.

(Advt.)

Cinemas**JERUSALEM**

At 3:30, 6:30 & 8:30 p.m.
ARNON: The Midnight Story.
EDEN: Ten Thousand Bedrooms.
ORION: The Youth Without Tomorrow.

ORION: Le Monde du Silence.
RON: The Wayward Bus.
SENADEAR: Barbra Streisand.

ZION: HALLE: Le Comte de Monte Cristo.

TEL AVIV: Susie Sleep Here.

EDISON: Desires.

TEL AVIV

ALLENBY: Un Gioro Prezioso.

ARMON DAVID: The Belles of Trieste.

CHEN: Man of a Thousand Faces.

EDEN: Chandra Lokha.

ESTHER: Friendly Persuasion.

MATTA: A Bundle of Joy.

MATTA: Torna & The Devil's Daughter.

MIGDALOR: Notre-Dame du Park.

MOSHUL: Mori d'un Coeur.

PHILIP: The Man Who Knew Too Much.

ORION: Giant.

PERSEPOLIS: Marry Me.

YANAH: Summer Wind.

TOMESLEY: Il Momento Più Bello.

TEL AVIV: An Affair to Be Remembered.

YARON: Here Come The Girls.

YASMIN: Antoine and Antonette.

MATTHEW: Under the Zora.

SAFON: Bachelor Party.

HAIFA

ATEMON: Danza.

MORIAMI: Folies Bergères.

PEREZ: Shore 420.

ORION: The Incredible Shrinking Man.

ARMON: 12 Angry Men.

EN DOR: Down at Beccaria.

ORLY: The King and I.

ORLY: The Story of Esther.

AMPHITHEATRE: Peck and Gal.

GAL: The Thunder Column.

Matthe: Star in my Crown.

MAT: Glast.

LAW REPORT *The Jerusalem Post* November 14, 1957**In the Supreme Court Sitting as Court Of Civil Appeal Before the Deputy President (Justice Cheshin) Justices Sussman and Landau.**

of third parties were affected. The Court had no hesitation in finding that in the present case the rights of the second and third respondents were affected by the authority conferred upon the first respondent by the appellant.

There was force in the contention of the second and third respondents, Justice Cheshin continued, that they would not have agreed to the liquidation of the partnership if they had not been granted the power of attorney to the first respondent, and it followed that they had a very real interest in the grant of this authority, and in the first respondent remaining one of those who would be entrusted with the winding up of the partnership.

The argument of appellants contended that a man's hands cannot be tied permanently "insofar as the acts of his agent are concerned" and that the power of attorney did not appeal to the Court in the circumstances of this case. Justice Cheshin said. The matter had not come to the appellant as a surprise; he knew the meaning of an irrevocable power of attorney, and its legal consequences, and had intended that the appointment of the first respondent as his agent should not bind him irrevocably to act as his agent in the winding up of the partnership. He accordingly appointed Mr. Tirosh as his agent in the liquidation, and Mr. Tirosh and his two partners then started to wind up the business. Mr. Karsh had withdrawn his consent to the arrangement, and so the power of attorney had granted. As his erstwhile partners would not agree to this, he brought an action in the District Court claiming a declaration that the power of attorney had been cancelled or could lawfully be cancelled. The action failed, and he then appealed to the Supreme Court.

Mr. Meridor appeared for the appellant. The first respondent appeared in person, and Mr. Tirosh appeared for the second and third respondents.

Judgment

In delivering the judgment of the Supreme Court, the Deputy President said that the question whether the power of attorney could be cancelled must be answered in the negative. It was true that in terms of Section 1521 of the Mojelle a principal could dismiss an agent from his agency, but the section on its face did not provide that the agent should not be entitled to cancel if the rights

of the other partners were affected.

Appeal dismissed, appellant to pay costs to the second and third respondents in the sum of IL200. The first respondent having waived his claim to costs.

Judgment given on October 31, 1957.

(Item)

Potential Emigrant Sues for Army Release

The Supreme Court has issued an order yesterday on the Minister of Defense to show cause why he should not release from national service a young immigrant who wished to return to Morocco, his country of origin.

The appellant, Haim Asayag, through his counsel, Mr. Eshkol, claimed that his father had decided to return with his family to Morocco because he had failed to find his feet in the country.

Asayag had applied to the Army authorities for a certificate of release from service in order to procure his permit, but this had been refused, though he was under 18 and not yet liable for service.

The court was composed of Justices Cheshin, Sussman and Landau.

(Item)

SAUD GETS GREETINGS FROM VOROSHILOV

MOSCOW, Wednesday (Reuter).—President Voroshilov of the Soviet Union has sent King Saud a telegram of congratulation on the occasion of the Saudi Arabian national holiday, the Soviet news agency, TASS, said yesterday. Marshal Voroshilov expressed the hope that Soviet-Saudi relations would continue to develop in the interests of peace and security in the Middle East.

JORDAN-FORMOSAN AMITY PACT DUE

AMMAN, Wednesday (Reuter).—Four-year-old Sara Hai ended the wheels of her bus at Kfar Alim, near Safad and was killed instantly.

She was running alongside the bus to wave her grandfather goodbye as he was riding off in it.

(Item)

ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME (8:45, 21:30 & 22:30 M.)
New: Hebrew 6:35, 7:00 a.m.
8:00, 9:00, 11:00 a.m.
English 6:35 Sonus 7:00 News 7:10
Classical Music Requests 8:00
"Projector" 8:30 I.A.F. Band 9:00 News 9:15 Excerpts from
Operas 10:00 Dance Music 10:30
Close Down.

B.R.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS (18:30, 19:30 & 24:30 M.) 6:30-7:00
News, News Talk, Curtains Up.

ARMY PROGRAMME (8:45, 21:30 & 22:30 M.)
New: Hebrew 6:35 Sonus 7:00 News 7:10
Classical Music Requests 8:00
"Projector" 8:30 I.A.F. Band 9:00 News 9:15 Excerpts from
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Close Down.

SECOND PROGRAMME (6:30, 17:30 & 21:30 M.)
IMMIGRANTS: Home 6:30
"Asian Folklore" 6:30 "Pictures at an Exhibition" (Mousorgsky-Ravel), 7:00 French, 7:30 Yiddish,
8:00 Romanian, 8:15 Hungarian,
8:30 Latin American, 8:45 Hebrew,
9:30 News 10:00 News 10:15
Hebrew, Lessons 9:30 News 10:00
News in English 10:15 Close Down.

GERMAN PROGRAMME (6:30, 17:30 & 21:30 M.)
IMMIGRANTS: Home 6:30
"Asian Folklore" 6:30 "Pictures at an Exhibition" (Mousorgsky-Ravel), 7:00 French, 7:30 Yiddish,
8:00 Romanian, 8:15 Hungarian,
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Today's Postbag**The Weather**

FORECAST: Partly cloudy to cloudy with possibility of local showers.

	A	B	C	D
Mt. Canaan	65	13	25	21
Tiberias	65	17	25	25
Haifa Port	65	15	25	21
Tel Aviv Kirya	65	14	25	21
Tel Aviv Port	75	14	25	21
Jaffa Airport	75	14	25	21
Jerusalem	75	18	25	21
Beersheba	85	11	27	21
Edom	85	14	25	21
Elat	85	14	25	21

(A) humidity at 65%; (B) minimum temp. at 13°C.; (C) maximum yesterday; (D) maximum temp. expected today.

AIRLINES CARRIED 10,420 passengers, 145 tons of cargo and 26.5 tons of mail during the month of October, a Ministry of Transport spokesman reported yesterday.

A TEL AVIV greengrocer, Yosef Mazarai, 37, was fined IL10 yesterday by the local magistrate for assaulting an inspector who had come to his store to check the prices he was charging.

AN ARTILLERY SIGHT dating back to the **1948** Aden campaign was recovered on Tuesday by a farmer ploughing his fields in Kfar Turan, near Nazareth. It was handed over to the police in Nazareth. (Itim)

A DEPARTMENT of poultry research is to be set up at the Agricultural Research Station at Beit Dagon, including a special station dealing with duck, goose and turkey breeding.

FIFTY WATCHES specially adapted for the use of the blind have been donated to the Ministry of Social Welfare by the Society for the Blind in Colmar, Switzerland.

NEARLY 300 athletes participated in courses held by the Ministry of Education and Culture's Physical Training section in recent months. Most of them were held at the Wingate Institute in Nazaria.

THE ASHKELON Municipality yesterday appointed Mr. Meir Avish Acting Mayor during the absence of the Mayor, Mr. D. Tager, who is paying a month's visit to South Africa. Mr. Tager is leaving on Monday. (Itim)

THE CORNERSTONE for an Eilat kindergarten was laid yesterday in the presence of a delegation of the Canadian Histadrut Campaign who are financing the building. The delegation was accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. I. Hamlin, and by Mr. Y. Haskin, the Treasurer of the Histadrut.

Beersheba Firm Claims Harmless Insecticide

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEERSHEBA, Wednesday.—A new odorous insecticide called Danex, which is said to kill flies instantaneously, but to be absolutely harmless to humans, has been perfected by Machteshim, Ltd., in Beersheba.

Machteshim has also successfully produced an anti-bolworm preparation, Cotton, imports of which cost the country IL1m. in foreign currency this year. Next year the local product will save 70 per cent of its cost in foreign currency.

B'nai B'rith Adopting Soldier Welfare Group

Jerusalem Post Reporter

LYDDA AIRPORT, Wednesday.—In the course of the current year, all Israel Soldiers Welfare Committees will be adopted by units of the B'nai B'rith Soldiers Welfare Committee in the U.S. Mr. M. Halpern, chairman of the B'nai B'rith Soldiers Welfare Committee, declared on his arrival yesterday.

Mr. Halpern is here to study the technical problems involved in the adoption and to arrange the shipment of equipment for Soldiers Welfare clubhouses. "Our main work is shipment of equipment, not money," Mr. Halpern emphasized, "but when money is needed, we manage that too."

For the past year B'nai B'rith sent equipment and financial assistance to Israel totalling \$200,000.

He was met at the airfield by a large delegation of the Israel Soldiers Welfare Committee.

Morris Cohen, Berlitz Manager, Dies at 58

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The death took place in Tel Aviv on Tuesday of Morris Cohen, manager of the Berlitz Language Schools in Israel. He was 58.

The funeral took place at Kiryat Shaul.

He leaves a wife.

The deceased was granted the title of "bey" by Kamal Ataturk in appreciation of his work in formulating the modern Turkish alphabet.

Born in Palestine, he became a French citizen. He remained a French citizen although he made his home here, founding the Berlitz schools in Israel 25 years ago.

A representative of the French Embassy attended the funeral.

RAINER GROSSKOPF Dies at 42

TEL AVIV, Wednesday.—The death took place at the Donon Hospital early this morning of Rainer L. Grosskopf, insurance and newspaper agent. He was 42.

The funeral took place during the day.

Mr. Grosskopf is survived by his wife and two daughters.

Committee Submits Proposals To Tighten Knesset Security

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter

The Knesset committee studying the question of security in the Knesset building yesterday morning submitted to the Knesset Speaker, Mr. Yosef Sprinzak, a report on its findings regarding the grenade-throwing of October 29. The committee is to hold a final meeting on Monday to conclude its recommendations for the future.

Chairman of the committee, Interior Minister Israel Bar-Yehuda, had previously told reporters that he would release the contents of the report upon its submission to the Speaker, this was not done yesterday, apparently at the request of Mr. Sprinzak.

Mr. Sprinzak said that "not one detail" of the report would be released until next week.

But the Deputy Minister of Education, Mr. Ami Assaf, declared that the charges were baseless. The question was raised in the form of a motion of censure of the Sergeant-at-Arms (Sagan-Aluf Hatzor) be divided among two individuals.

"Security needs a full-time chief," Mr. Bar-Yehuda said, adding that he knew of no other parliament where these two functions were exercised by one person.

Knesset Responsibility Mr. Bar-Yehuda has also said that his committee does not recommend that any organization outside the Knesset be made responsible for Knesset security, but that this function continue to be exercised by an internal Knesset organization. Security in government departments is the responsibility of the "Shin Bet," the Security Service.

Another recommendation is understood to call for closer scrutiny of visitors in the Knesset gallery, and any suspicious movements may be made grounds for questioning or searching a visitor. It is not expected that visitors will be searched as a matter of routine, however.

It is believed that visitors will not be permitted to carry a notebook into the gallery, and no writing will be permitted. It is also likely that the number of permanent "white passes" issued to Government officials will be considerably reduced.

LIVNEH RESIGNS FROM MAPAI

Mr. Eliezer Livneh, a former Knesset Member, has resigned from Mapai after 27 years of membership in the party.

In a letter to the party's headquarters, copies of which Mr. Livneh sent to the press, he gave his reasons for leaving the party, the tenth anniversary of the State has become the first year of limited immigration."

Mr. Livneh wrote that his apprehensions regarding the character of the regime, which he described as "sick and pitiful," had been confirmed with greater speed than he had anticipated. He also accused "the present leadership of the State" of "depriving him of all possibility of working in the party" and of preventing him from attempting to influence policy from within.

His resignation had been expected for some considerable time.

One of the leading party man and Mapai Member of the First and Second Knesset, he has been severely critical of the party's line, and its economic policy in particular for some years. His divergent views drew the protest of his colleagues, and he was not included in the Mapai list for the Third Knesset elections. Two years ago Mr. Livneh, chairman of the Central Committee, was asked to vacate his house which the party believed was too luxurious for a member of a labour movement. Mr. Livneh justified his position and refused to comply.

Mr. Livneh is editor of the monthly "Betem" which is sharply critical of Government policy.

C-O-L Linked Life Insurance to Be Sold

TEL AVIV, Wednesday.—A new dollar and c-o-l linked life-insurance scheme has been launched by the Israel Insurance Co. Mr. M. Zilbit, Director of the Hashenah Insurance Co., told newsmen here this morning.

The new linked life insurance, known as the "Chetz" plan, would not only benefit the public at large, but the government too would gain by the large sums which would be invested by the Insurance Companies in the Palestine Electric Corporation, enabling it to carry out long-term investment projects.

The companies participating in the plan are: Aye, Bohan, Binyan Hashenah, Israel Phoenix, Judea, Migdal, Menorah, Sahar, and Zion.

Yacov Cohen Head Of Tax Information Service

The head of the Income Tax Investigation Service (Shin Aleph) is Mr. Yaakov Cohen, chairman of the Kfar Ono Local Council, yesterday by Mr. Ze'ev Sherf, Commissioner of Internal Revenue, to the Knesset Finance Committee, according to "Ma'ariv."

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Rasco Plans IL1m. Debenture Issue

Rasco Rural and Suburban Settlement Company, Ltd., is planning to issue a new series of IL1m. per cent debentures to the sum of IL1m. Mr. Mordechai Stern, General Manager, announced at a small reception last night in honour of Mr. Isaac Wolfson before his departure for London.

The new debentures will be dollar-linked and quoted on the Tel Aviv stock exchange, thus enabling foreign investors to purchase them. Mr. Wolfson promised his support in launching the new debentures.

A REGULAR TAXI service from Tel Aviv to Eilat will be inaugurated in another two weeks by the Yael-Darmo company, employing 12-seat taxis.

Production Up; Trade Gap Bigger

Jerusalem Post Reporter

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CANADIAN UJA Group Spends Day in Eilat

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Canadian United Jewish Appeal study mission yesterday flew to Eilat by special flight.

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Pounded as The Palestine Post in 1922. Published daily except on Saturday in Jerusalem by The Palestine Post Ltd. Registered at the G.P.O.

Founder GERSHON AGRON

Managing Editor THE R. LURIE

Editorial Office and Management JERUSALEM, 9 Rehov HaShalom, P.O.B. 81, Tel. 4251/2 (4 lines); THE AVIV Bureau: 52 Nahariya, P.O.B. 1225, Tel. 4251/2; HAIFA Bureau: 1 Rehov Khayat, P.O.B. 66, Tel. 4500 (2 lines).

Annual Subscription:

Local - ILR. 500

Abrd - ILR. 100

Thursday, November 14, 1957

50 Shekels 5718. 21 Heshvan 1957

IT comes as something of a surprise that after two years' interval Syria should now have requested an emergency session of the M.A.C. of the Syrian-Israeli MEETS Mixed Armistice Commission. This M.A.C. was not actually paralysed by any political crisis, but remained in abeyance throughout this period because neither Israel nor Syria chose to ask for a meeting. There cannot be any doubt of the facts of the Syrian shooting recently in an attempt to sabotage the flood-prevention project in the Beit Katir area. U.N. Observers were at the time stationed on both sides of the frontier, and reported that the officer in charge on the Syrian side stated that he would order fire to be opened if Israeli workers proceeded with the project within that area of Tawafik village which is on Israeli territory. The Syrian charge that Israel opened fire on the village is entirely spurious and senseless, and it cannot be supposed that it will be difficult to disprove at the meeting that is due to be held in the north today. In theory, thus, there should be every reason for Israel to welcome an opportunity to clear up the situation satisfactorily. What happened, indeed, was that after the shooting the work on the 15 metres of wadi within the confines of the village was postponed in order to give U.N. representatives an opportunity to explain to the Syrians the nature of this work, which will benefit the villagers as much as the people of Beit Katir. There is always the hope that advance warning by the U.N. may discourage Syrian efforts to fabricate stories of Israeli breaches of the agreement concerning the frontiers.

On the other hand it has been held throughout by Israel that the question of that work in a demilitarized zone may possibly be objected to on the grounds that it changes the military situation in the area is a matter for the M.A.C. chairman himself to judge, and not one requiring or even admitting the consultation of Syria. The demilitarized areas are Israel territory, and all that has been agreed with respect to them is that they shall not be fortified. It is clear, therefore, that the property of the work on deepening the wadi is outside the scope of the M.A.C., which must occupy itself only with the Syrian shooting which cost one Israeli life and caused injury to a second man. An important matter of principle is involved here that must not be dragged back into the discussion.

The M.A.C. session will not be made any the more amicable by the fact that four Israeli policemen were hurt by the explosion of a mine north of Dan, yesterday. There is no direct connection between the planting of the mine and the incident at Tawafik, but any indication of aggression by Syria automatically makes the situation more dangerous. The Syrian war of words against Israel, like the Egyptian radio assault against Jordan, is a menace if it is not accompanied by shooting and beyond that it imparts a much more serious complexion to any violence that takes place at the same time.

Generally speaking, there is one point to be kept in mind. Syrian harassing of Israel at work in the demilitarized zones is directed not so much against any fancied military advantages but at civilian life in the area, and their full incorporation into the Israel development schemes, both to hamper these in themselves and to set a question mark against Israel sovereignty in the area. As long as these aims are as clearly understood by the U.N. representatives concerned as they are by both Israelis and Syrians, today's meeting may well prove fruitful for the peace of the area.

UNCLE JAWAHARLAL

India Celebrates Birthday of 'Guiding Star'

By WILLIAM CLARK



PANDIT Nehru is 61 today and the day has also been declared National Children's Day throughout the land. But not only the children, who have never known another Prime Minister of their country, will rejoice: the whole nation celebrates Chacha (Uncle) Jawaharlal's birthday. It seems that as long as he lives Pandit Nehru will indeed be "the guiding star of a whole great nation."

What is the secret of the extraordinary hold this youthful-looking, delicately handsome man exerts over nearly 400 million people? It is not only that he is a slick job of salesmanship, though his picture smiles wanly down at you from every wall, though the Press and radio lavishly fawn on him, and the Government pays for sickeningly adulstatory films about his daily life. I feel sure that if all that were swept away Pandit Nehru could still win and hold the allegiance, even the devotion, of the Indian people.

Only the secret of his success is so often in great national leadership: that he is untypical of the nation he leads. The typical Indian vices are passivity and timidity. Gandhi, the other great Indian leader, conquered fear and thus won the undying admiration of his people. Nehru has overcome passivity, and, though there is a contemplative mystic streak in him, he is today the most active, positive force in India, perhaps in all Asia.

Tradition of Verbiety

For the public these speeches are part of a long tradition of Indian tortuous verbiety. In all the wooliness of Pandit Nehru's oratory there are hidden some profound truths, which are often missed by the people. The Prime Minister is truly a "Pandit," that is a teacher. The truths he enunciates in this way are not always palatable, only he could dare challenge some of the strongholds of Indian smugness as when he spoke recently of the caste riots in Madras as being of the same category and just as discreditable as the race riots in Arkansas. Such attacks on Indian self-content are not unknown. Years of foreign domination (of which the British is only the newest) have beaten Indian pride into a thick defensive armour against criticism or change. But to change India is Mr. Nehru's real mission.

What are the ideals which he seeks to embody in the new India he is moulding? Briefly, they are that India should be secular, socialist and scientific. Each is a challenge to the whole weight of Indian tradition. By now Mr. Nehru does not envisage an India without religion (such an idea is inconceivable at present), but he does plan for an India in which the influence of the

pressed if, in addition to Parliamentary duties, he had to make more than one public speech a week. Mr. Nehru answers all the Parliamentary questions put to the Minister of State for the very idea of caste distinctions and exclusiveness.

It is not unusual that he takes part in most major debates, whether on home or foreign topics, and at the same time he makes up to a dozen public speeches every week.

Of course their quality suffers from their quantity; they are nearly always impromptu (thus giving his civil servants a good deal of uneasiness), they are often verbose and wandering. Yet they play an important role in his work. For his public speeches are a way of thinking out loud, trying out ideas on the public, getting some faint idea of their reaction, correcting looseness in his reasoning.

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KEEPING POSTED

IT is generally agreed that the growth of Israel is miraculous. Water flows where there is none, the desert bursts into bloom, houses spring up. Indeed they do, most surprisingly, says a woman from New York named Mrs. N. Towards the end of World War II, around 1945, Mrs. N. came on a visit to Jerusalem. She bought herself a building plot nicely situated on the ridge of a hill in Karmiel, just right for a little

in a room on a different floor. How did she come to buy it? She did not think that she should be worried by knowing that she was having a bad bout of rheumatism. Therefore, twice a day, she got up, dressed herself in street clothes, paid a visit to her husband to enquire after his health and tell him the news, and then hurried back upstairs for a little

to a pretentious bore. Charlie was maltreated by his wife, and loved them touchingly. Mr. Chaplin is aware of his intellectual superiority to his wives, particularly in the United States, and despises them accordingly. Charlie was a tramp. Charles is not only a king but makes millions sitting for television advertisements. There is another little boy in trouble, but the king can do nothing for him except buy him a well-fitting new suit. Half way through the film he has his face lifted to please his television sponsor, and the new King (his own) is a tragic little pug.

Worst of all, he isn't funny, and the new King (his own) is a tragic little pug. The first film we recall featuring a slapstick comedian called Charlie Chaplin, who shuffled and flapped around in baggy black clothes, with his enormous feet turned out at a right angle to each other, a walking stick that accidentally hooked into everything in reach, and so adopted a way of raising his power to everything, including his own shadow, that you knew you had a nice person. The film was called "The Kid," and also featured a little boy in an enormous pair of breeches that came right up under his arms so he could hardly walk. We cannot remember anything else except the fact that Charlie befriended the kid despite his own not inconsiderable troubles, that it was funny most of the time because Charlie was always knocking things over and lifting his hands to apologize, that it was heartrending to see this kind character in so much trouble that, thank Heaven, it all worked out pretty well in the end. As a result we have never missed a Charlie Chaplin film since.

That is what took us to "A King in New York," and it was heartrending all over again, but only because Mr. Charles Chaplin has in the intervening years turned in

quickly and the Custodian quickly apologized and returned the plots. The remaining plots were turned over to the Jewish National Fund in 1950, and in 1953 the Ministry of Labour built popular Housing Scheme apartments there. After these had been occupied the Development Authority attempted a little detail that had been overlooked, and regularized all these sets by formally expropriating the land. That was why Mrs. N. was not invited to pay taxes that year. Her ridge now being fully occupied, the J.N.F. has offered Mrs. N. another plot, but she seems to be hesitating. Houses spring up in Israel, she says.

Mrs. Ben-Gurion was in hospital the same time as the Prime Minister, but

Hindu religion, in particular, is reduced to a minimum in its effect on public life. There are some who can argue convincingly that the Hindu religion is admirable in its pristine purity, but it is hard to deny that its general influence on life in India in the modern age is almost wholly bad. Hinduism provides the scope for all that is traditionally reactionary in Indian life; it provides cogent arguments against any idea of true liberty, equality or fraternity.

It is the secret of the extraordinary hold this youthful-looking, delicately handsome man exerts over nearly 400 million people! It is

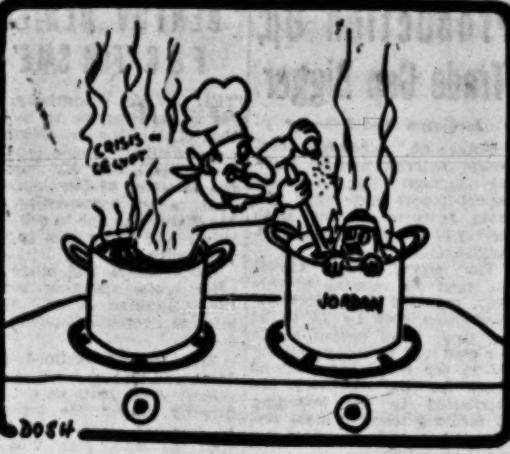
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YESTERDAY'S Herut 'Warns' The Jerusalem Post

Herut lashes out at the Mayor of Jerusalem and Editor of The Jerusalem Post in its reaction to statements uttered in Tuesday's "Marginal Column" on the Jerusalem Municipality's reception for anti-Nazi German Mayor, Max Adenauer.

Asserting that "we are proud to be moulded of such spiritual stuff as does not permit forgiveness," Herut reacts to a section of the article which in its opinion "seems to be based on the harshest possible form of racism" in the State's second largest party which will one day be called by the electorate to take over."

The Jerusalem Post, the paper continues, is aware of this even though it besmirches the Herut Movement by saying that the "Party knows nothing of tolerance and sympathy" and that its point of view is based on a leaning towards violent solutions. The Post - continues Herut - knows that Herut's popularity is progressively increasing and in its clumsy attempt to be come Germany's defender and clear the activity of its Editor who today serves as Mayor of Jerusalem, it has not hesitated to take out its rusty mud-slinging weapon and aim it at Herut.

We find it necessary, Herut concludes, to warn the English-language Mapai paper "against reviving this base 'tradition.'

Davar (Histadrut) discusses the supplementary budget just presented by the Minister of Finance, and the picture of our financial dilemma. No mention has been made of further taxes in order to cover this estimate, the paper writes: IL 350 million has been spent on defence, the State's foreign debt is high, increased concentration of parallel production continues and six per cent increase in population, plus triple imports over exports all indicate how wide is the gap between our present dependence upon out-

side aid and hopes of future self-sufficiency.

Hamodia (World Aguda) warns against the consequences of the secular campaign to circumvent the activities of Chief Rabbi Nissim in the religious sphere. It adds that they are clearly authorized by the State and points out that this is not only an onslaught against the Chief Rabbi but a sort of threat to other religious functions in the State.

Haaretz (non-party) holds that the Government will turn to a deaf ear to the protests and objections voiced in the Knesset on the continued rule of the Military Government in minority areas and noting that only Mapai was in favour of the State's second largest party which will one day be called by the electorate to take over."

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